

## Lower-case letter formation phrases

### Unit 2: Curly letter family

| Letter mnemonic                                                                     | Formation phrase                                             | Letter mnemonic                                                                      | Formation phrase                                               |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
|   | Curl around the cat.                                         |   | Around the queen's face, down her robe and a flick at the end. |
|  | Around the astronaut's helmet and down into space.           |  | Around the elephant's eye and curl down its trunk.             |
|  | Around the duck's body, up to its head and down to its feet. |   | Down the snake from head to tail.                              |
|  | Around the goat's face and curl under its chin.              |   | Down the flamingo to its foot and across its wings.            |
|  | All around the octopus.                                      |                                                                                      |                                                                |

### Unit 3: Long letter family

| Letter mnemonic                                                                   | Formation phrase                    | Letter mnemonic                                                                    | Formation phrase                                     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
|  | Down the lollipop stick.            |   | Down the jellyfish and dot its head.                 |
|  | Down the iguana and dot the leaf.   |  | Down and around the umbrella and back to the ground. |
|  | Down the tiger and across its neck. |   | Down, around the yo-yo and curl around the string.   |

### Unit 4: Bouncy letter family

| Letter mnemonic                                                                     | Formation phrase                                   | Letter mnemonic                                                                      | Formation phrase                                 |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|
|  | Down, up and over the mouse's ears.                |   | Down the bear's back, up and around its tummy.   |
|  | Down, up and over the net.                         |  | Down the penguin's back, up and around its head. |
|  | From the cloud to the ground and over the rainbow. |  | Down, up and over the helicopter.                |

Unit 5: Zig-zag letter family

| Letter mnemonic                                                                   | Formation phrase                                                                              | Letter mnemonic                                                                    | Formation phrase                                                     |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
|  | Down to the bottom of the volcano and back up to the top.                                     |  | Across the top of the zebra's head, zig-zag down its neck and along. |
|  | Down and up and down and up the waves.                                                        |  | Down the kite, up to the top corner and down to the bottom corner.   |
|  | From the top, across the box to the bottom. From the top again, across the box to the bottom. |                                                                                    |                                                                      |